

KEY BENEFITS

- · Complete protection for small to medium-sized generators
- Advanced automation capabilities for providing customized protection and control solutions
- Combined generator and transformer protection
- Three independent fiber or copper Ethernet ports for simultaneous/ dedicated network connections with advanced 1 microsecond time synchronization via LAN with IEEE® 1588 support
- High-speed peer-to-peer communications reduces relay-to-relay wiring and associated installation costs
- Embedded IEC® 61850 protocol

- Increase network availability by reducing failover time to zero through IEC 62439-3 "PRP" support
- CyberSentry™ provides high-end cyber security aligned to industry standards and services (NERC® CIP, AAA, Radius, RBAC, Syslog)
- Robust network security enabling Critical Infrastructure Protection through user command logging, and dual permission access control
- High-end fault and disturbance recording eliminates the need for redundant recording devices
- Complete IEC 61850 Process Bus solution provides resource optimization and minimizes total P&C life cycle costs

APPLICATIONS

- Small to medium-sized generators typically driven by steam, gas or hydraulic turbines
- Pumped storage generators

- Combined generator and transformer in the zone of protection
- Distributed Generator (DG) interconnect protection as per IEEE 1547

FEATURES

Protection and Control

- Overall unit differential including transformer
- Restricted ground fault, thermal overload protection, directional, time, instantaneous, phase, neutral, negative sequence and ground overcurrent protection
- Split-phase protection
- Loss of excitation, overexcitation
- Third harmonic neutral undervoltage
- Generator unbalance
- Reverse and low forward power
- Accidental energization
- Synchronism check
- Phase sequence reversal for pumped storage
- CT failure for each CT bank, VT fuse failure

Communications

- Networking interfaces: up to three Ethernet ports 100Mb fiber or copper, RS485, RS232, RS422, G.703, C37.94
- Multiple protocols: IEC 61850, DNP 3.0 and Modbus® serial/TCP, IEEE 1588, IEC 60870-5-104 and 103, PRP, SNTP, HTTP, TFTP, EGD
- Direct I/O: secure, high-speed exchange of data between URs for transformer tripping applications

 Embedded managed Ethernet switch with four 100 Mbit fiber optic ports and 2 copper ports

IEC 61850 Process Bus Interface

- Robust communications with up to 8 HardFiber Bricks
- Redundant architecture for dependability and security

Monitoring and Metering

- Metering: current, voltage, power, energy, frequency
- Advanced recording capabilities deliver a 1024 event recorder, configurable and extended waveform capture and data logger
- Setting for security audit trails for tracking changes to G30 configurations

EnerVista™ Software

- Graphical Logic Designer and Logic Monitor to simplify designing and testing procedures via EnerVista UR Engineer
- Service and update notification toolset ensures device documents and software are up-to-date via EnerVista Launchpad
- EnerVista Integrator providing easy integration of data in the G30 into new or existing monitoring and control systems



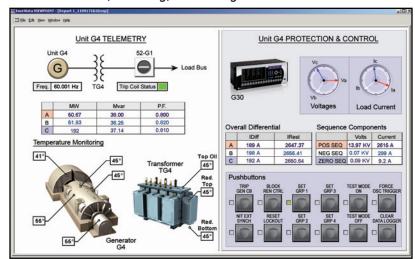
Protection and Control

The G30 generator protection system provides comprehensive protection for small to medium-sized steam, hydraulic and combustion-turbine generators as well as applications that have both the generator and transformer in the same zone of protection. The G30 is ideal for protecting single and multi-pole generators with single or split-phase winding configurations of generators. The G30 includes advanced automation and communication capabilities, extensive I/O options, and powerful fault recording features that can simplify fault and disturbance troubleshooting and minimize generator downtime. As part of the Universal Relay (UR) family, the G30 provides superior protection and control that includes:

Generator/Transformer Differential

High-speed percent differential protection is provided for detecting and clearing both generator stator and transformer winding faults that occur in the zone of protection of a single generator. The differential protection element has built-in phase compensation and magnitude compensation characteristics that allow for dealing with the inherent offset that occurs with CTs located on different windings of the transformer. These compensation characteristics eliminate the need for installing additional interposing CTs to

G30 - Protection, Metering, Monitoring and Control



The G30 is the single point for protection, control, metering, and monitoring in one integrated device that can easily be connected directly into HMI or SCADA monitoring and control systems like Viewpoint Monitoring as shown.

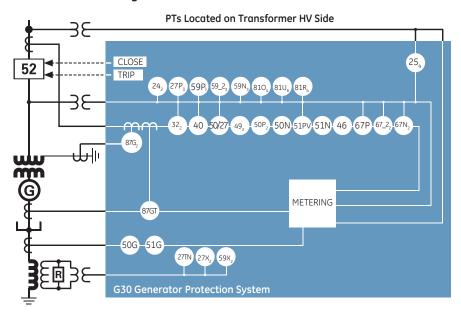
account for the difference in parameters measured by the relay. Advanced CT saturation and failure detection algorithms maintain immunity to high current AC and low current DC saturation conditions that may occur due to external disturbances, such as transformer inrush or near generator faults, without sacrificing speed or sensitivity.

2nd Harmonic Inrush Inhibit

The G30 utilizes a 2nd harmonic inrush inhibit function to block the G30 from

tripping under transformer inrush conditions that can otherwise cause the differential element to maloperate. This element can be configured to include the energization of different types of transformers by using either a traditional or adaptive mode of 2nd harmonic restraint. The adaptive 2nd harmonic restraint maintains protection dependability and speed on internal faults while ensuring security during inrush conditions even with weak second harmonics.

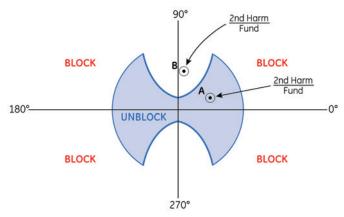
Functional Block Diagram



ANSI Device Numbers & Functions

Device	
Number	Function
24	Volts Per Hertz
25	Synchronism Check
27P	Phase Undervoltage
27TN	Third Harmonic Neutral Undervoltage
27X	Auxiliary Undervoltage
32	Directional Power
40	Loss of Excitation
46	Generator Unbalance
49	Thermal Overload
50G	Ground Instantaneous Overcurrent
50N	Neutral Instantaneous Overcurrent
50P	Phase Instantaneous Overcurrent
50SP	Split Phase Instantaneous Overcurrent
50/27	Accidental Energization
51G	Ground Time Overcurrent
51N	Neutral Time Overcurrent
51PV	Phase Time Overcurrent with Voltage Restraint
59N	Neutral Overvoltage
59P	Phase Overvoltage
59X	Auxiliary Overvoltage
59_2	Negative Sequence Overvoltage
67_2	Negative Sequence Directional Overcurrent
67N	Neutral Directional Overcurrent
67P	Phase Directional Overcurrent
810	Overfrequency
81R	Rate of Change of Frequency
81U	Underfrequency
87GT	Generator/Transformer Differential
87G	Restricted Ground Fault

2nd Harmonic Blocking Characteristic



The adaptive 2nd harmonic inhibit function will stop blocking the differential element as soon as the 2nd harmonic level drops below the pickup level if the angle of the 2nd harmonic to fundamental ratio is close to 0° or 180° (Point A). If the angle of the 2nd harmonic to fundamental ratio is close to 90° or 270°, this is an indication that the transformer is an inrush condition, even if the magnitude drops below the pickup level. The adaptive 2nd harmonic inhibit function will continue to block the differential element for an extended period of time (Point B).

Overexcitation Inhibit

An increase in transformer voltage or decrease in system frequency may result in overexcitation of the transformer. It is often desirable to prevent operation of the percent differential element in these cases. Therefore a fifth harmonic inhibit is integrated into a percent differential function to protect for overexcitation conditions resulting from an increased V/Hz ratio. The overexcitation inhibit works on a per-phase basis and is user-definable.

Split-Phase Protection

Split-phase protection is provided for sensitive detection for inter-turn faults and can be run in conjunction with the primary stator differential protection. Independent settings are provided on a per-phase basis and a single-slope bias characteristic is used to allow operation on machines with a section of winding bypassed.

Restricted Ground Fault (RGF)

Restricted ground fault protection (also known as zero-sequence differential) extends protection coverage to the neutral

No Transformer CLOSE 52 25, TRIP 59_23 59N₃ 81O₄ 81U₆ 81R₄ 38 50N 51P 51N 46 67P 67_2, 67N, 50/27 49. 50P. METERING 87S 87G, 50G-51G 27TN 27X. 59X, **G30 Generator Protection System**

point of the stator winding, where fault currents may be below the pickup of the main stator differential element. The low-impedance RGF protection provided by the G30 uses an optimized adaptive restraint signal that provides security for external fault conditions that may cause CT saturation while still maintaining sensitivity for internal faults.

Sensitive Directional Power

Two separate directional power elements are provided to detect reverse and low forward power conditions that are often needed for ensuring power only flows in one direction through the breaker. Each element responds to either reverse or low forward power flow and can be used to provide independent alarm and trip settings.

Loss of Excitation

Generator loss of excitation protection is provided via two negative offset mho characteristics as per IEEE C37.102. Independent pickup time delay settings and blocking input provide security for blown VT fuses and power swing conditions.

Frequency Rate of Change

The four available frequency rate of change (df/dt) elements can be used to provide protection against system disturbances through load shedding and to provide anti-islanding protection. These elements monitor the speed by which the frequency changes in any direction, through voltage, current, and frequency supervision.

Pump Storage Generator

The G30 can be used for protecting generators that are also run as pump storage motors without the need for switching the CT secondary circuitry. The G30 is able to automatically compensate for the phase reversal that occurs when the generator is being run as a motor.

Synchronism Check

The G30 provides four elements to monitor differences in voltage magnitudes, phase angles, and frequencies to perform synchronism checks across breakers (up to four). The G30 can be used in conjunction with an external synchronizer as an independent check of the synchronizer prior to closing the generator breaker.

IEC 61850 Process Bus

The IEC 61850 Process Bus module is designed to interface with the Multilin HardFiber System, allowing bi-directional IEC 61850 fiber optic communications. The HardFiber System is designed to integrate seamlessly with existing UR applications, including protection functions, FlexLogic™, metering and communications.

The Multilin HardFiber System offers the following benefits:

- Communicates using open standard IEC 61850 messaging
- Drastically reduces P&C design, installation and testing labor by eliminating individual copper terminations
- Integrates with existing G30's by replacing traditional CT/VT inputs with the IEC 61850 Process Bus module
- Does not introduce new cyber security concerns

Visit the HardFiber System product page on the GE Digital Energy web site for more details

Advanced Automation

The G30 incorporates advanced automation features including powerful FlexLogic programmable logic, communication, and SCADA capabilities that far surpass what is found in the average generator relay. The G30 integrates seamlessly with other UR relays for complete system protection, including the unit and auxiliary transformers, and balance of plant protection.

FlexLogic

FlexLogic is the powerful UR-platform programming logic engine that provides the ability to create customized protection and control schemes, minimizing the need and associated costs of auxiliary components and wiring. Using FlexLogic, the G30 can be programmed to provide the required tripping logic along with custom scheme logic for generator breaker control (including interlocking with external synchronizers), transfer tripping schemes for remote breakers and dynamic setting group changes.

Scalable Hardware

The G30 is available with a multitude of I/O configurations to suit the most demanding application needs. The expandable modular design allows for easy configuration and future upgrades.

- Multiple CT/VT configurations allow for the implementation of many differential schemes, including concurrent splitphase and differential protection
- Up to 80 digital inputs and up to 56 digital outputs are available
- Types of digital outputs include triprated Form-A and Solid State Relay (SSR) mechanically latching, and Form-C outputs
- RTDs and DCmA inputs are available to monitor equipment parameters such as temperature and pressure

Monitoring and Metering

The G30 includes high accuracy metering and recording for all AC signals. Voltage, current, and power metering are built into the relay as a standard feature. Current and voltage parameters are available as total RMS magnitude, and as fundamental frequency magnitude and angle.

Fault and Disturbance Recording

The advanced disturbance and event recording features within the G30 can significantly reduce the time needed for postmortem analysis of power system events and the creation of regulatory reports. Recording functions include:

- Sequence of Event (SOE)
 - 1024 time stamped events
- Oscillography
 - 64 digital & up to 40 analog channels
 - Events up to 45s in length
- Data Logger and Disturbance Recording
 - 16 channels up to 1 sample/cycle/ channel
- Fault Reports
 - Powerful summary report of pre-fault and fault values

The very high sampling rates and large amounts of storage space available for data recording in the G30 can eliminate the need for installing costly stand-alone recording equipment.

Advanced Device Health Diagnostics

The G30 performs comprehensive device health diagnostic tests at startup and continuously during run-time to test its own major functions and critical hardware. These diagnostic tests monitor for conditions that could impact security and availability of protection, and present device status via SCADA communications and front panel display. Providing continuous monitoring and early detection of possible issues help improve system uptime.

- Comprehensive device health diagnostic performed at startup
- Monitors the CT/VT input circuitry to validate the integrity of all signals
- Input, outputs, trip circuits and analog channels are continuously monitored for accuracy and performance

Cyber Security - CyberSentry UR

CyberSentry UR enabled UR devices deliver full cyber security features that help customers to comply with NERC CIP and NIST® IR 7628 cyber security requirements. This software option delivers the following core features:

AAA Server Support (Radius/LDAP)

Enables integration with centrally managed authentication and accounting of all user activities and uses modern industry best practices and standards that meet and exceed NERC CIP requirements for authentication and password management.

Role Based Access Control (RBAC)

Efficiently administrate users and roles within UR devices. The new and advanced access functions allow users to configure up to five roles for up to eight configurable users with independent passwords. The standard "Remote Authentication Dial In User Service" (Radius) is used for authentication.

Event Recorder (Syslog for SEM)

Capture all cyber security related events within a SOE element (login, logout, invalid password attempts, remote/local access, user

in session, settings change, FW update, etc), and then serve and classify data by security level using standard Syslog data format. This will enable integration with established SEM (Security Event Management) systems.

Communications

The G30 provides advanced communications technologies for remote data and engineering access, making it the easiest and most flexible generator protection relay to use and integrate into new and existing infrastructures. Direct support for fiber optic Ethernet provides high-bandwidth communications allowing for low-latency controls and high-speed file transfers of relay fault and event record information. The available three independent Ethernet ports, redundant Ethernet option and the embedded managed Ethernet switch provide the means to create fault tolerant communication architectures in an easy, cost-effective manner without the need for intermediary communication hardware.

The G30 supports the most popular industry standard protocols enabling easy, direct integration into DCS and SCADA systems.

- IEC 61850 with 61850-90-5 support
- DNP 3.0
- Ethernet Global Data (EGD)

- IEC 60870-5-103 and IEC 60870-5-104
- IEEE 1588 for time synchronization
- Modbus RTU, Modbus TCP/IP
- PRP as per IEC 62439-3

Interoperability with Embedded IEC 61850

Use the G30 with integrated IEC 61850 to lower costs associated with substation protection, control and automation. GE Digital Energy's leadership in IEC 61850 comes from thousands of installed devices and follows on extensive development experience with UCA 2.0.

- Replace expensive copper wiring between devices with direct transfer of data using GOOSE messaging
- Configure GE systems based on IEC 61850 and also monitor and troubleshoot them in real-time with EnerVista Viewpoint Engineer

Direct I/O Messaging

Direct I/O allows for the sharing of high-speed digital information between multiple UR relays via direct back-to-back connections or multiplexed through a standard DSO multiplexer channel bank. Regardless of the connection method, direct I/O provides continuous real-

time channel monitoring that supplies diagnostics information on channel health. Direct I/O provides superior relay-to-relay communications that can be used in advanced interlocking, generation rejection and other special protection schemes.

- Communication with up to 16 UR relays in single or redundant rings rather than simplistic point-to-point configurations
- Connect to standard DS0 channel banks through standard RS422, G.703 or IEEE C37.94 interfaces or via direct fiber optic connections
- Built-in continuous loop and channel monitoring provides real-time diagnostics of your communication channels with no external or handheld tester required

LAN Redundancy

Substation LAN redundancy has been traditionally accomplished by reconfiguring the active network topology in case of failure. Regardless of the type of LAN architecture (tree, mesh, etc), reconfiguring the active LAN requires time to switchover, during which the LAN is unavailable. UR devices deliver redundancy as specified by PRP-IEC 62439-3, which eliminates the dependency on LAN reconfiguration and the associated switchover time. The UR becomes a dual

Power System Troubleshooting



The G30 contains many tools and reports that simplify and reduce the amount of time required for troubleshooting power system events.

attached node that transmits data packets over both main and redundant networks simultaneously, so in case of failure, one of the data packets will reach the receiving device with no time delay.

Multi-Language

UR devices support multiple languages: English, French, Russian, Chinese, Turkish and German. These language options are available on the front panel, in the EnerVista setup software, and in the product manuals. Easily switch between English and an additional language on the local displays without uploading new firmware.

EnerVista Software

The EnerVista suite is an industry-leading set of software programs that simplifies every aspect of using the G30 relay. The EnerVista suite provides all the tools to monitor the status of your generator, maintain your relay, and integrate information measured by the G30 into DCS or SCADA monitoring systems. Convenient COMTRADE and SOE viewers are an integral part of the UR setup software included with

every UR relay, to carry out postmortem event analysis to ensure proper protection system operation.

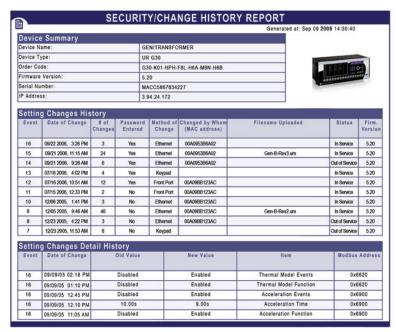
EnerVista Launchpad

EnerVista Launchpad is a powerful software package that provides users with all of the setup and support tools needed for configuring and maintaining Multilin products. The setup software within Launchpad allows for the configuration of devices in real-time by communicating using serial, Ethernet, or modem connections, or offline by creating setting files to be sent to devices at a later time.

Included in Launchpad is a document archiving and management system that ensures critical documentation is up-to-date and available when needed. Documents made available include:

- Manuals
- · Application Notes
- Guideform Specifications
- Brochures
- Wiring Diagrams
- FAQs
- Service Bulletins

Providing Traceability and Regulatory Audit Tracking



The G30 tracks and records information about configuration changes that have been made to the relay, providing a method to audit system security and engineering processes.

Viewpoint Monitoring

Viewpoint Monitoring is a simple-to-use and full-featured monitoring and data recording software package for small systems. Viewpoint Monitoring provides a complete HMI package with the following functionality:

- Plug & Play Device Monitoring
- System Single-Line Monitoring & Control
- Annunciator Alarm Screens
- Trending Reports
- Automatic Event Retrieval
- Automatic Waveform Retrieval

Viewpoint UR Engineer

Viewpoint UR Engineer is a set of powerful tools that allows you to configure and test GE relays at a system level in an easy-to-use graphical drag-and-drop environment. Viewpoint UR Engineer provides the following configuration and commissioning utilities:

- Graphical Logic Designer
- Graphical System Designer
- Graphical Logic Monitor
- Graphical System Monitor

Viewpoint Maintenance

Viewpoint Maintenance provides tools that will create reports on the operating status of the relay, simplify the steps to download fault and event data, and reduce the work required for cyber security compliance audits. Tools available in Viewpoint Maintenance include:

- Settings Security Audit Report
- Device Health Report
- Single-Click Fault Data Retrieval

EnerVista Integrator

EnerVista Integrator is a toolkit that allows seamless integration of Multilin devices into new or existing automation systems. Included in EnerVista Integrator is:

- OPC/DDE Server
- Multilin Drivers
- Automatic Event Retrieval
- Automatic Waveform Retrieval

Multi-Language

English

Russian

French

Chinese Turkish German

Display

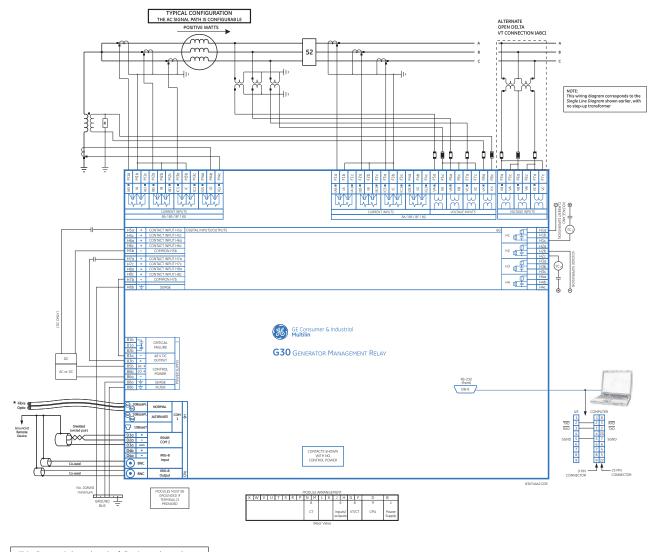
User Interface

The G30 front panel provides extensive local HMI capabilities. The local display is used for monitoring, status messaging, fault diagnosis, and device configuration. User-configurable messages that combine text with live data can be displayed when user-defined conditions are met.



User-Programmable Pushbuttons

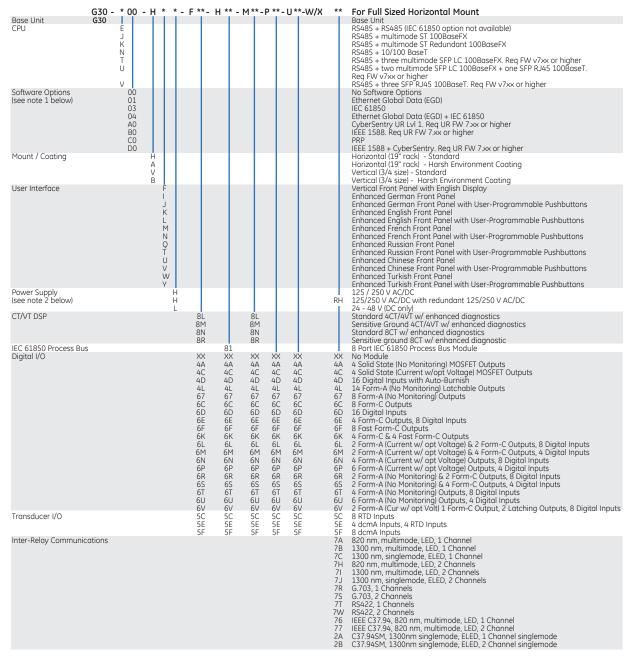
Typical Wiring



This diagram is based on the following order code: G30-H00-HCH-F8F-H6G-M8H-PXX-UXX-WXX This diagram provides an example of how the device is wired, not specifically how to wire the device. Please

is wired, not specifically how to wire the device. Please refer to the Instruction Manual for additional details on wiring based on various configurations.

Ordering



Ordering Note: 1. To view all the options available for C60, please visit GE's On-Line Store at http://store.gedigitalenergy.com/viewprod.asp?model=G30 2. Redundant power supply only available in horizontal unit. If redundant is chosen, must be same type. Maximum 2 per chassis

Visit GEMultilin.com/G30 to:



- · View guideform specifications
- Download the instruction manual
- · Review application notes and support documents
- Buy a G30 online
- View the UR Family brochure

Accessories for the G30

• UR Applications I Learning CD TRCD-URA1-C-S-1

Multilink Ethernet Switch ML2400-F-HI-HI-A2-A2-A6-F1

Viewpoint Engineer
Viewpoint Maintenance
VPM-1
Viewpoint Monitoring IEC 61850
VP-1-61850

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